

SAMPOL 115, DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIZATION
DEPARTMENT OF COMPARATIVE POLITICS
UNIVERSITY OF BERGEN

Course Readings
Fall Semester 2014

Required Books:

Beetham, David, and Kevin Doyle. 1995. *Introducing Democracy: 80 Questions and Answers*. London: Polity Press. (100 pp.)

Møller, and Svend-Erik Skaaning. 2013. *Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective: Conceptions, Conjunctures, Causes, and Consequences*. New York: Routledge. (150 pp.)

Norris, Pippa. 2012. *Making Democratic Governance Work*. Cambridge University Press. (~195 pp.)

Norris, Pippa. 2008. *Driving Democracy: Do Power-Sharing Arrangements Work?* Cambridge University Press. (~120 pp.)

O'Donnell, Guillermo, Philippe Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule. Vol.4: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. (~50 pp.)

Teorell, Jan. 2010. *Determinants of Democratization: Explaining Regime Change in the World, 1972–2006*. Cambridge University Press. (~160 pp.)

Weinberg, Leonard. 2013. *Democracy and Terrorism: Friend or Foe?* London: Routledge. (100 pp.)

Printed Compendium of Required Readings:

Brooker, Paul. 2009. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. 2nd ed. London: Palgrave Macmillan. Chapter 3: "Military Rule," 81-104.

Crouch, Harold. 1997. "Civil-Military Relations in Southeast Asia." In *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives*, ed. Larry Diamond, et al. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 207-35.

Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Chapter 1: "Democratization and Public Opposition," 1-16.

Diamond, Larry. 1991. "Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered." In *Reexamining Democracy: Essays in Honor of Seymour Martin Lipset*, ed. Gary Marks and Larry Diamond. London: Sage, 93-139.

O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1979. "Tensions in the Bureaucratic-Authoritarian State and the Question of Democracy." In *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*, ed. David Collier. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 285-318.

Przeworski, Adam. 1992. "Games of Transition." In *Issues in Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective*, ed. Scott Mainwaring, Guillermo O'Donnell, and J. Samuel Valenzuela. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 105-116, 137-42, 148-52.

Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2001. "What Makes Democracies Endure?" In *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 167-184.

Schedler, Andreas. 2001. "What is Democratic Consolidation?" In *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 149-64.

Required Readings – Electronic Sources:

Bermeo, Nancy. 2009. "Does Electoral Democracy Boost Economic Equality?" *Journal of Democracy* 20 (4): 21-35.

Brinegar, Adam, Scott Morgenstern, and Daniel Nielson. 2006. "The PRI's Choice: Balancing Democratic Reform and its Own Salvation." *Party Politics* 12 (1): 77-97.

Brownlee, Jason. 2011. "Executive Elections in the Arab World: When and how do They Matter?" *Comparative Political Studies* 44 (7): 807-828.

Case, William. 2011. "Electoral Authoritarianism and Backlash: Hardening Malaysia, Oscillating Thailand." *International Political Science Review* 32 (4): 438-457.

Dalton, Russel, Doh C. Shin, and Willy Jou. 2007. "Understanding Democracy: Data from Unlikely Places." *Journal of Democracy* 18 (4): 142-156.

Diamond, Larry. 2011. "Why Democracies Survive." *Journal of Democracy* 22 (1): 17-30.

Fish, M. Steven. 2006. "Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 17 (1): 5-20.

Göbel, Christian. 2011. "Authoritarian Consolidation." *European Political Science* 10: 176-190.

Hadenius, Axel, and Jan Teorell. 2007. "Pathways from Authoritarianism." *Journal of Democracy* 18 (1): 143-56.

Huber, Evelyne, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and John D. Stephens. 1993. "The Impact of Economic Development on Democracy." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 7 (3): 71-85.

Kapstein, Ethan B., and Nathan Converse. 2008. "Why Democracies Fail." *Journal of Democracy* 19(4): 58-68.

Kelly, Catherine Lena. 2012. "Senegal: What Will Turnover Bring?" *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 121-131.

Lee, Terrence. 2009. "The Armed Forces and Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Explaining the Role of the Military 1986 Philippines and 1998 Indonesia." *Comparative Political Studies* 42 (5): 640-69.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010. "Why Democracy Needs a Level Playing Field." *Journal of Democracy* 21 (1): 57-68.

Mainwaring, Scott, and Aníbal Pérez Liñán. 2013. "Democratic Breakdown and Survival." *Journal of Democracy* 24 (2): 125-137.

Marsteintredet, Leiv, and Einar Berntzen. 2008. "Reducing the Perils of Presidentialism in Latin American through Presidential Interruptions." *Comparative Politics* 41 (1): 83-101.

O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1998. "Horizontal Accountability in New Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 9 (3): 112-126.

Opala, Kenney Ochieng'. 2012. "African Elections: Two Divergent Trends." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 80-93.

Pereira, Carlos, and Marcus André Melo. 2012. "The Surprising Success of Multiparty Presidentialism." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 156-170.

Qi, Linglin, and Doh C. Shin. 2011. "How Mass Political Attitudes Affect Democratization: Exploring the Facilitating Role Critical Democrats Play in the Process." *International Political Science Review* 32 (3): 245-262.

Ortmann, Stephan. 2011. "Singapore: Authoritarian but Newly Competitive." *Journal of Democracy* 22 (4): 153-164.

Rakner, Lise, and Nicolas van de Walle. 2009. "Opposition Weakness in Africa." *Journal of Democracy* 20 (3): 108-121.

Roque, Paula Cristina. 2009. "Angola's Façade Democracy." *Journal of Democracy* 20 (4): 137-150.

Schedler, Andreas. 2010. "Authoritarianism's Last Line of Defense." *Journal of Democracy* 21 (1): 69-80.

Slater, Dan. 2012. "Strong State Democratization in Malaysia and Singapore." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (2): 19-33.

Solinger, Dorothy J. 2001. "Ending One-Party Dominance: Korea, Taiwan, Mexico." *Journal of Democracy* 12 (1): 30-42.

Stepan, Alfred, and Graeme B. Robertson. 2003. "An 'Arab' More Than 'Muslim' Electoral Gap." *Journal of Democracy* 14 (3): 30-44.

Yom, Sean L., and F. Gregory Gause III. 2012. "Resilient Royals: How Arab Monarchies Hang On." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (4): 74-88.